

The WFA module in MOLCAS

Turning numbers into chemical insight

Felix Plasser

Department of Chemistry, Loughborough University

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Loughborough
University

Introduction

New developments in MOLCAS

😊 *Quantum chemical methods*

DMRG, RASPT2, MC-PDFT

😊 *Algorithmic efforts*

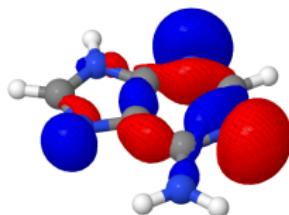
Parallelization, RI-CD, stochastic MCSCF, heat-bath CI

😊 *Fancy stuff*

Second-order SOC, Auger spectra, X-ray spectra

❓ How do we analyze these computations

可以更好
😊 Look at the HOMO and LUMO



Introduction

- ▶ Detailed **analysis of electronic wavefunctions**
 - Photophysical and photochemical processes
- **Chemical insight**
- **Understand** and **benchmark** the computations

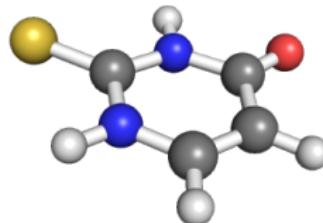
- ▶ Tasks
 - **Visualization**
 - **Quantitative analysis**
- The WFA module in MOLCAS¹

¹FP, S. Mewes, A. Dreuw, L. González *JCTC* **2017**, 13,5343.

2-Thiouracil

- ▶ 2-Thiouracil
- ▶ MS-CASPT2(14,10)

② What are the state characters



State	ΔE	f	μ
S_1	3.81	0.000	5.1
S_2	4.32	0.421	5.4
S_3	4.64	0.000	2.2
T_1	3.34		3.8
T_2	3.85		3.3
T_3	3.85		4.6

¹S. Mai, FP, M. Pabst, F. Neese, A. Köhn, L. González *J. Chem. Phys.* **2017**, 147, 184109.

Natural transition orbitals

1-Electron transition density matrix (1TDM)

$$D_{\mu\nu}^{0I} = \langle \Psi_0 | \hat{a}_\mu^\dagger \hat{a}_\nu | \Psi_I \rangle$$

→ Produced by RASSI

Natural transition orbitals

$$\mathbf{D}^{0I} = \mathbf{U} \times \text{diag}\left(\sqrt{\lambda_1}, \sqrt{\lambda_2}, \dots\right) \times \mathbf{V}^T$$

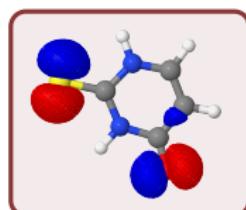
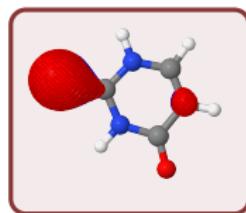
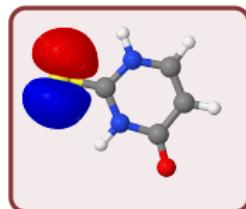
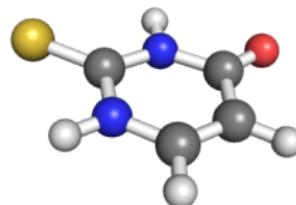
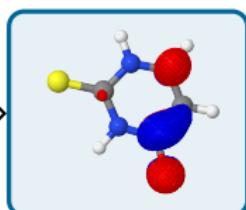
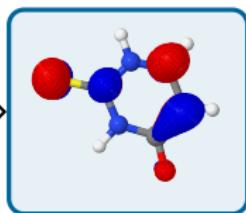
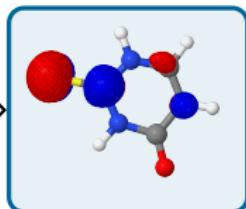
U **Hole** orbital coefficients

λ_i Transition amplitudes

V **Electron** orbital coefficients

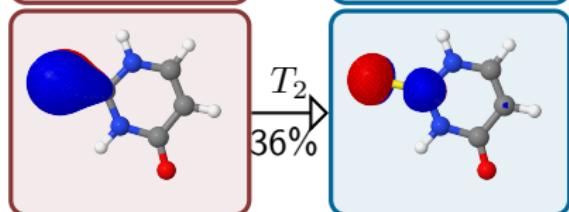
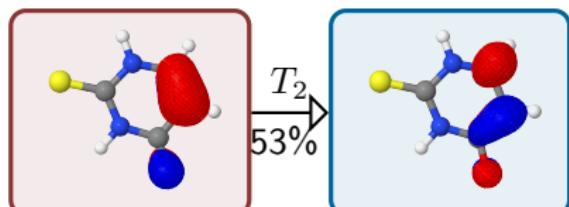
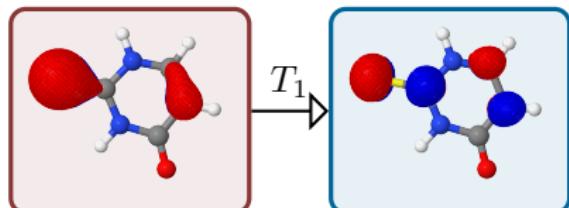
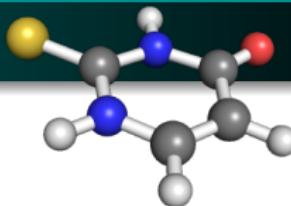
¹R. L. Martin *J. Chem. Phys.* **2003**, 11, 4775.

2-Thiouracil

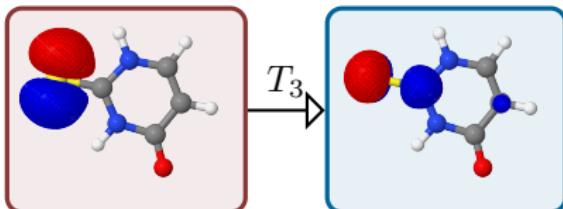
 S_1 S_2 S_3 

State	ΔE	f	μ
$S_1(^1n_S\pi^*)$	3.81	0.000	5.1
$S_2(^1\pi_S\pi^*)$	4.32	0.421	5.4
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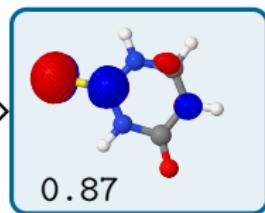
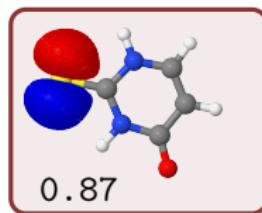
2-Thiouracil



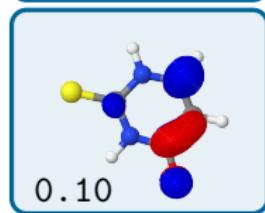
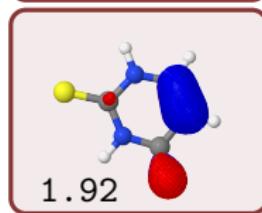
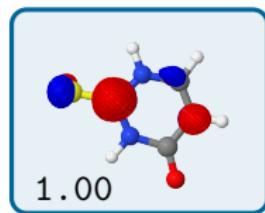
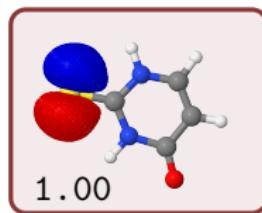
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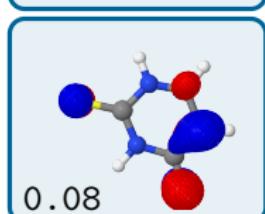
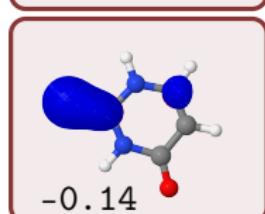
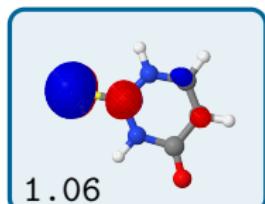
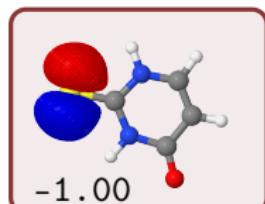
- ▶ S_1 state
- Natural **transition** orbitals



- Natural orbitals (state-specific)

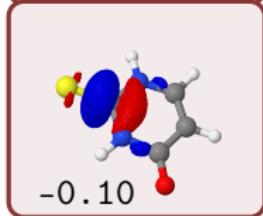
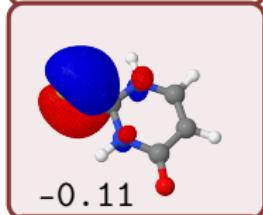
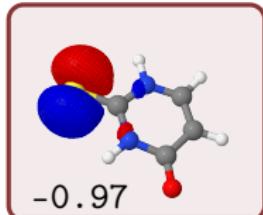


- Natural **difference** orbitals

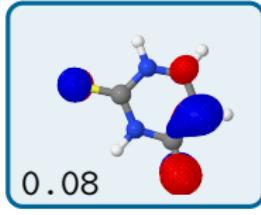
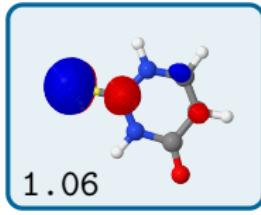
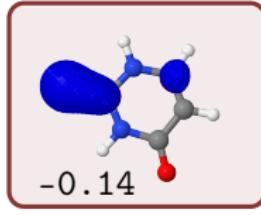
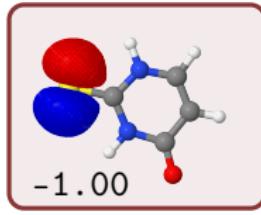


Natural difference orbitals¹

ADC(3)/aug-cc-pVTZ (Q-Chem)



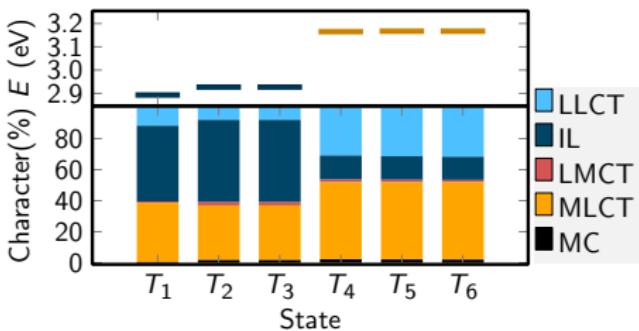
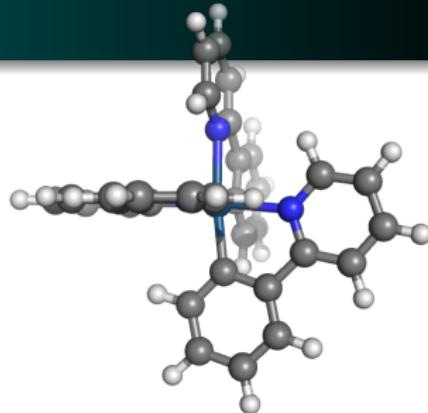
MS-CASPT2(CASSCF)/SVP



¹FP, S. A. Bäppler, M. Wormit, A. Dreuw *JCP* **2014**, 141, 024107.

Transition metal complexes

- ▶ Excited-state classification in **transition metal complexes**
- 2-dim. population analysis of the 1TDM
- Metal-to-ligand CT (**MLCT**)
- Intraligand (**IL**)
- Ligand-to-ligand CT (**LLCT**)



¹FP, A. Dreuw *JPCA* **2015**, 119, 1023.

²S. Mai, FP, J. Dorn, M. Fumanal, C. Daniel, L. González *CCR* **2018**, 361, 74.

Case studies

Other recent applications

- ▶ Quantification of excited-state delocalization in **DNA**¹ (TDDFT)
- ▶ Excitons in **conjugated polymers**² (ADC)
- ▶ Charge transfer in **push-pull molecules**³ (ADC,TDDFT)

¹J. J. Nogueira, FP, L. González *Chem. Sci.* **2017**, 8, 5682.

²S. A. Mewes, J.-M. Mewes, A. Dreuw, FP *PCCP* **2016**, 18,2548.

³P. Kautny, F. Glöcklhofer, T. Kader, et al. FP *PCCP* **2017**, 19, 18055.

The WFA module

- ▶ New **WFA module** in MOLCAS¹
- ▶ Analysis of
 - SCF
 - RASSCF
 - MS-CASPT2 via RASSI
 - SO-RASSCF/RASPT2 via RASSI (?)
- ▶ Communication via HDF5 files

¹FP, S. Mewes, A. Dreuw, L. González *JCTC* **2017**, 13,5343.

Usage

Input file

&SCF

&WFA

H5file = \$Project.scf.h5

&RASSCF

&WFA

H5file = \$Project.rasscf.h5

&RASSI

TRD1

&WFA

H5file \$Project.rassi.h5

Orbital/density visualization

- ▶ Orbitals are written to the HDF5 file
- ▶ Export to Molden format via molpy¹

```
penny MOLCAS.rassi.h5 --wfaorbs molden
```

- ▶ Automatic rendering Jmol
→ [jmol_MOs.py](#)
- ▶ Creation of grid files for densities
 - ORBKIT²
- ▶ Automatic rendering in VMD
→ [vmd_plots.py](#)

¹<https://github.com/steabert/molpy>

²<http://orbkit.github.io>

Post-processing - TheDORE

TheoDORE - Theoretical Density, Orbital Relaxation and Exciton analysis¹

- ▶ Analysis of **charge transfer** and excited-state **delocalization**²
- ▶ Classification of excited states in **transition-metal complexes**^{3,4}
- ▶ Copy back the *ctnum_atomic.om files
- ▶ **TODO:** Make more flexible
 - Do everything with TheoDORE
 - Do everything in the MOLCAS workflow (?)
 - Do everything with molpy (?)

¹<http://theodore-qc.sourceforge.net>

²FP, H. Lischka *JCTC* **2012**, 8, 2777.

³FP, A. Dreuw *JPCA* **2015**, 119,1023.

⁴S. Mai, FP, J. Dorn, M. Fumanal, C. Daniel, L. González *CCR* **2018**, 361,74.

Installation

- ▶ **libwfa** - An open-source wavefunction analysis tool library¹
 - Included as submodule in External
- ▶ Additional libraries
 - Armadillo: C++ linear algebra library
 - HDF5 libraries for C++

Installation

```
cmake -DLINALG=MKL -DWFA=ON -D ARMADILLO_INC=armadillo-x.y/include ...
```

- ▶ Same functionality available in **Q-Chem**
 - ADC, EOM-CC, TDDFT

¹<https://github.com/libwfa/libwfa>

Distribution

- ▶ Sometimes difficult to compile
- ① Distribution of statically linked executables
 - For WFA and for MOLCAS in general
 - Problems with licences?
- Distribute binaries + source
 - Other problems?
- ① Columbus + MOLCAS

Conclusion

- ▶ New **WFA module** in MOLCAS¹
 - Analysis of excited-state wavefunctions
 - Visualization and quantitative analysis

 Useful

 User friendly

 Fun

¹FP, S. Mewes, A. Dreuw, L. González *JCTC* **2017**, 13,5343.

Acknowledgements

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L. González

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S. A. Mewes
M. Wormit
A. Dreuw

MOLCAS

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Vienna/Lubbock/Tianjin

H. Lischka



universität
wien



Loughborough
University