Boosting the Efficiency of Nonadiabatic Dynamics Simulations

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Introduction

- Simulation of ultrafast photodynamical processes using nonadiabatic dynamics
- Computational **cost too high** for many interesting cases
- *Idea*: Application of **model potentials** to speed up the dynamics [1, 2]

Frenkel exciton model

- Interaction of chromophores described using a Frenkel exciton model
- QM/MM electrostatic embedding
- Development of a consistent formalism including all types of interactions [2]



Linear vibronic coupling model

- Linear vibronic coupling (LVC) model: *Taylor expansion of the diabatic Hamiltonian matrix* [3]
- **Parameterisation:** Ground state frequencies and one singlepoint excited-state computation
- Overall computational **cost** of dynamics can be **reduced** by a factor ~1000 [1]

Intersystem crossing in SO₂

Compare dynamics at various levels of theory [1].

- Energy surfaces: *On-the-fly vs LVC model*
- Electronic structure: MR-CIS vs MR-CISD
- Dynamics method: SHARC vs MCTDH Main physics reproduced by all methods.

 $- {}^{1}\mathsf{B}_{1} - {}^{1}\mathsf{A}_{2} - {}^{1}\mathsf{B}_{2}$

Energy transfer in a molecular dyad

- Sub 100 fs energy transfer observed experimentally [4]
- Microscopic insight through computation [5]
- Compare to exciton model [2]







Photodynamics of adenine and 2-aminopurine



Implementation

- SHARC 2.0 molecular ulletdynamics package https://sharc-md.org
- Exciton dynamics via ightarrowGaussian interface
- Many different electronic ightarrowstructure codes for LVC

model parameterisation **PySHARC:** modular ulletpython driver for LVC runs SFARMO



Prediction of ultrafast oscillations in time-resolved luminescence [2]

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